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## **ABSTRACT**

## SYNTACTIC EVIDENCES OF AL-MURADI IN "TOUDHIH AL-MAQASID WAL-MASALIK" AND IBN HISHAM IN "OUDHAH AL-MASALIK ELA ALFIYAT IBN MALIK"

## Abdel'aziz Minwir Al-Rashidi

## University of Mu'tah, 2011

This study aims at exploring the syntactic evidences of Al-Muradi in "Toudhih Al-Maqasid Wal-Masalik" and Ibn Hisham in "Oudhah Al-Masalik Ela ALfiyat Ibn Malik

", utilizing the descriptive analytical methodology. The study is composed of preface and intrduction, and four chapters. In preface the researcher discusses four subjects, introducing Ibn Malik, Al-Muradi and Ibn Hisham as well as defining the syntactic evidence.

The chapters include the following:

- Chapter 1: exploring the syntactic evidences for Al-marfoo'at in Ibn Hisham's and Al-Muradi's.
- Chapter 2: exploring syntactic evidences for Al\_mansoobat in Ibn Hisham's and Al-Muradi's.
- Chapter 3: exploring syntactic evidences for Al-Majroorat and Al-Tawabi' in Ibn Hisham's and Al-Muradi's.
- Chapter 4: exploring syntactic evidences of the syntactic methodologies in Ibn Hisham's and Al-Muradi's.

Therefore, the thesis then will cover most topics of syntax of the Arabic language.

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(1) (2) (3). ( (4) 11.1 ( ) ( ) (5) (6) ( ) ( ) .275 : 1:

.276: 1: .278: 1: .126: 1: .279: 1: .279: 1: 84

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(1) ( ) (2)" (3) (4) (5)" ): <sup>(6)</sup>.( ( ): (7) (8) .206: 1: .71: .130 : 1: .207: 1: .35: .304: 1: .305 : 1: .305 : 1:

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(1) ( ) (2)" ( ) (3)" ( ) (4) ( ) ( ) (5). (6) ( ) ( ) (7). .203: 1: .20 : .1: .203: 1: .203: 1: .204: 1: 1: .204:

(1)" (2). (3) (4)<sub>II</sub> (5)" ( ) (6) " (7) .54: .205 : 1 : .205 : 1 : .124:

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(1)" (2)" (3) ( ) ( ) (4) ( ) (5) (6)" (7)<sub>II</sub> (8)" (9) " (10)" .73 : .102: .211: 1: .211: 1: .137: 2: .9 : .39 : .113: .20: .20:

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(1)" (2)" ( ) (3)" (4)<sub>II</sub> (5) " (6)<sub>II</sub> (7)<sub>II</sub> (8) (9)" (10) " (11)" .1: .27: .53: .81: .1:

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( ) (1)" (2)" (3)" (4)<sub>II</sub> ) ( (5) " ( ) (6) . (7) u (8) " (9) u .49: .28: .103: .119 118 : .23: .333 : 1: .39 : .74 : .4:

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(1)" (2)" (3)" (4). (5) (<sup>6</sup>)" () 13.1 .71: .7 : .100: .362: 1: .363: 1: .24: .364: 1: .17:

( ) (): 1 (2) (3) ( ) (4). ( ) (5) ( ) (6) (7) .215: 1: .214: 1: .215: 1: .216 : 1: .217 : 1:

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(1) ( ) (2)<sub>II</sub> (3). (): (4) (5)" (6) ( ) (7) (8) .245 : 1 : .50: 2 .4: .5: 2 .47: .6: 2 .6: 2 .7 : 2

(1) ( ) (2)" ( ) (3) (4) (5) (7). (6) ( ) (8) .7: 2 .254: .111: 2: .144 : 2 : .154: 2: .349 : 1: .19: 2:

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(1)" ( ) : (2). (3)" (4)<sub>II</sub> (5) (6) (7)<sub>II</sub> (8) .78: .230 : 1: .24: .36: .231: 1: .232: 1: .180 : .233 : 1:

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(1) ( ) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6)" (7) (8)" .29: 2: .147: 1: .283: 1: .148: 1: 1: .248: .7: .380 : 2: .19:

(1)" (2) (3)" (4) (5) (6) (7) (8). (9)" .10: .248: 1: .46: .40: 2: .41: 2: .42: 2: .42: 2: .43: 2:

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(1). (2) (3) (4)<sub>II</sub> (5)" (6)" (7) .48: 2: .48: 2: 1: .254: .65:

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(1)" 16.1 (2). <sup>(3)</sup>.( (4)<sub>II</sub> ( ) (5): (6)" .152 : .241: 1: .170: 1:

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(1)" (2) (3) (4)<sub>II</sub> (5)" (6) (7) (8). .26: .73: 2: .273: 1: .87: .37 36: 2: .86 : .87: 2: .88: 2: : (1) " "

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(1)" (2) ( ) ( ): (3) (4)<sub>II</sub> (5)" (6)" (7)<sub>II</sub> (8)" (9)" .35: 96: 2: .97: 2: .29: .9 : .105: .14: .66 : .30 :

(1)" (2) (3)" (4)<sub>II</sub> ( ) ( ) (5) (6) (7) (8)" .90 : .98: 2: .16: .15: .260: 1: .160: 1: .160: 1:

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(1) (2)" (3) " ( ): (4) (5)" (6) (7) (8) .160: 1: .124: .52: .268: 1: .28: .269: 1:

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(1) (2) (3) .(4) (5) .(6) .(7) " .(8) " .130: 2: .131: 2:

.132 : 2: .133 : 2 : .134: 2: .395 : 1 : .136 : 2: .65 : 131

(1)" 2.2 .(2) " .(3) .(5) .28: 49 : .302: 1: .2:

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.299 :

(1) " :<sup>(2)</sup> .3 " .(4) " (5) .(6) " .(8) " .143: 2: .2

.(1) " .(2) " .(3) " 3.2 (4)

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(1) (2) :(3) (4) .(5) " (7) " 1: .267: .268: 1: .269: 1: .( 1986) 504: . (1981) : .141: . 22: 2: .127: .270: 1:

.30:

.(1) " .2() " (3) " (4) (5) (6) " .(7) " .(8) " .(10) " .159: 2: .79 : .14: .160: 2: .161: 2: .18: .63:

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(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) .(7) (8) .270: 1: .271: 1: .272: 1: .273: 1: 97 9: 3: . . 290: .( 1952)

.103 : 3 : .  $.274 : 1 : . . . .^{6}$   $.92 90 : 1 : . : .^{7}$   $.275 : 1 : . . .^{8}$ 

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(2) (3) .(4) .(5)<sub>"</sub> (6) (7) .4:' 2: .185 : .186: 2: 121: 2: .122 .4: .187: 2: .188: 2:

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(1) (2) **6.2** .(3)" (4) (5)" (6) .189 : 2: .2 .190: 2: .3 1454 : 1 1 1 .507: 1: 280

.198:

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.(1)<sub>"</sub> .(2)" (3)" (4) u .(5) u (6) (7) .(8)" (9) .(10)" .201: 2: .198: 2: .10: .151: .31: .200: 2: .201: 2: .78: , .201:2:

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.(1)" .(2)" **7.2** .(3)" (4) .(5) u .74: .1: .240 : 1 : 203: 2: .51:

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.135 : .<sup>2</sup>

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(1) .(2) (3) .(4)" (5) (6) " .305: 1: .309: 1: .3 .309: 1: : 2: .96 197: 1: 565:

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.(1) " .(2) " .(3) " (4)<sub>II</sub> .(5)<sub>"</sub> .(6) " (7) .(8) " .(9)" .144: .171: .46: .35: .32: .249: .311: 1: .81:

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.(1) " .(2) " (4) (3) (5) " .(6) (7) (8) .51: .1533 1532 : 3 : .350 349 309 : 2 : 2: 288: 1: .409: 1: 122: .176: .122 : 2 : 280: 1: .285 : 3 :

.391 : 4 :

(1) (2) " .(3) " (4)<sub>II</sub> .(5) **"** (6) " (7) 20: .44: 2: .181: 14: .282: 1: . .51: .280: 1:

.284:

(1) " .(2) (3) .(4) .(5)<sub>"</sub> 11.2 (6) " .1535 : 3 : .280 : 1 : .124 : 2 : .410: 1: .391: 4:

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                    .247 :
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(1) .(2) (4) (3) 12.2 132: 2: .( . ) .117 116: . .294: 1: .156: 3: .256: 2:

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.(1) (2) .(3)<sub>II</sub> .(4) (5) .156: .251: 2: .1554: 3: . 245: .113 .297: 3:

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.260:

.(1) u (2) .(3) " .(4) u .(5) **"** (6) (7) (8)" (9) " .(10) " .56 : .261: 1: .10: .5 4: .4: .261: 1: .262 : 2: .259 : .38: .10 .4:

.(1)" .(2) " (3) .(4) u .<sup>(5)</sup> " (6) .47 : .123 : .( 1910) .171: . .44: .67 : .329: 1:

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.(1)<sub>"</sub> .(2) " .(4) " (3) " (5) .(6)" (7) (9) (10) . (11)<sub>"</sub> .18: .114: 2: .142: .26: 1: .101: .149: 3: .8: 267: 2: .10 2: .268: .12:

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