

. / () ()

*

.

. / / :

. // :

()

()

()

.

.

:

*

"

":

Topicalization Structure of the Lexical Functional Theory according to Abdel-qader Al-Fasi Al-Fahri viewpoint.

This study handles Al-Fahri's views about topicalization for the Lexical Functional Theory developed by Bresnan as a modification of Chomsky's Generative Grammar Theory. Al-Fahri relied on the grammarians' views of topicalization arguing that it could be viewed as an example of dislocation or focalization, and so adding a new category that hadn't been named before. He considered that topicalization is a development of substitution, thus proving that the deep structure for the standard Arabic sentence consists of a basic order of verbs, subject, and object.

The study summarizes Al-Fahri's views of topicalization which appears quite correct. Moreover, the Lexical Functional Theory is a development of the original structure, that is the (Verbal Assurance).

Keywords: Topicalization, Lexical Functional Theory, Dislocation and Focalization.

.

/

() ()

:

10

.

.

..

Ø

. / () ()

:

: ()

.

()

()

":

()"

()

:

()

()

.

:

-

:

-

/

:

()

.

/

-

.

/

-

()

:

()

"

"

:

()

.

.

/

() ()

()

()

:

()

.

.

-

.

:
() () ()
:
()
() () ()
()
:
() () ()
()
.
() ()
() - -
() ()

() () ()
/ - :
/ - :
/ - :
(Functional Grammar) ()

. / () ()

: () ()
()

() :
() () () ()
() () () ()

: () : ()
- -

. 1959 : ()
/ : ()

. - . : ()
. / - : ()
- - - : ()

() () : ()
. - / . / - :

/ / - : ()

. - / / / : ()

()

()

()

:

()

:

:

()

:

: ()

. - . /

()

: ()

: ()

. - .

/ ()

. /

: ()

:

() () " :
() () " :
() : () ()
() ()

() : " :
() " :

: () ()
: ()
() () : ()
() : () -
() ()

.

()

"

()" .

:

()

:

: -

" "

: -

: -

: -

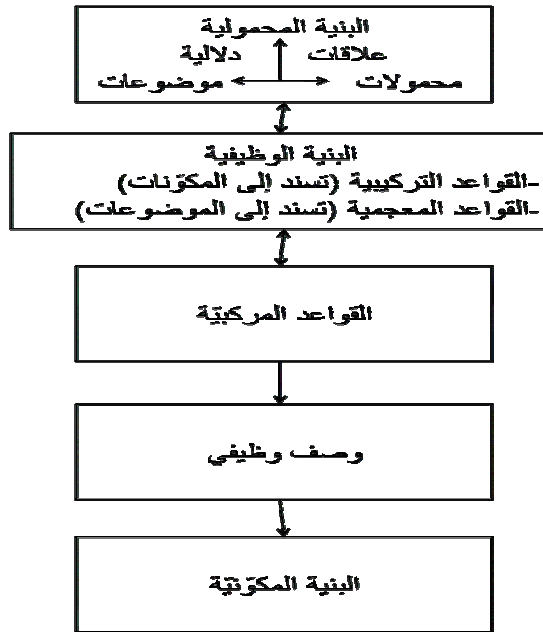
: () : ()

: () () /

/ () ()

()
() ()
(=) (= Possessor) (. .)
(= Adjunct)
(input)
()

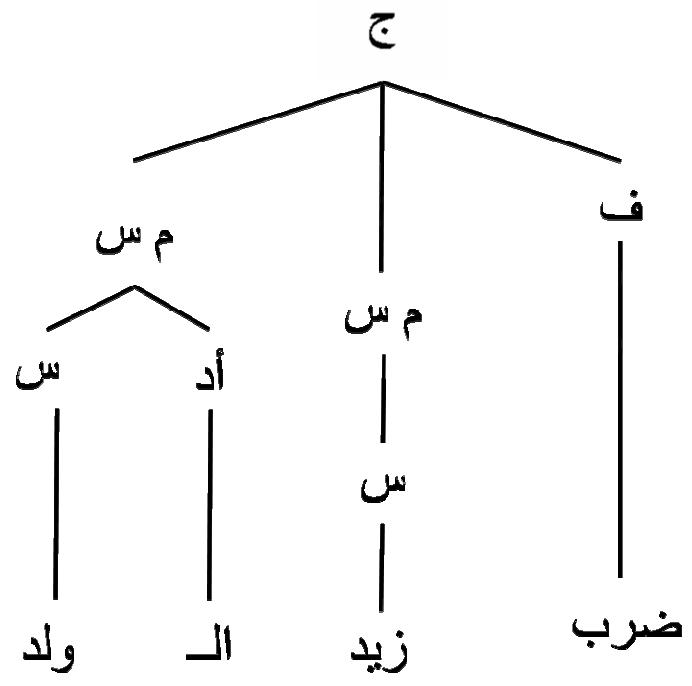
()



/ / - : ()

/ - : ()

:
 - :(
 ← :(
 ← () :(
 :(
 :



. / () ()

:

()

-

()

-

()

()

()

" " " " " " "

()

: "

)

()

-

)

()

() >

" = :

()

(

:

" "

" < ()

()

:

:

.

"

()

.

"

-

...

=

"

()

:

()

()

()

()

()

:

()

:

-

()

.

: ()

.

: ()

() :

()

()

:()

:()

-

-

)

-

.()

(

-

() - : ()
()

: ()
: ()
(

() : (Topicalisation)
...

()
:
(Focalisation) : ()
(Major Category)
()

()

()

- : ()
()

:
:() ← -
() ← -
() ← -
()
()

() ()
()
() :
() :

() :

()
()

- -
" " " " " " " " " " :
: - : ()
: ()

()

()

:

()

()

()

: ()

/

: ()

:

()

: ()

-

: ()

:

: ()

. / () ()

:

()

(+ +)

:

. .
. .
. .

()

() ()

- -

.
.()

"

(/)

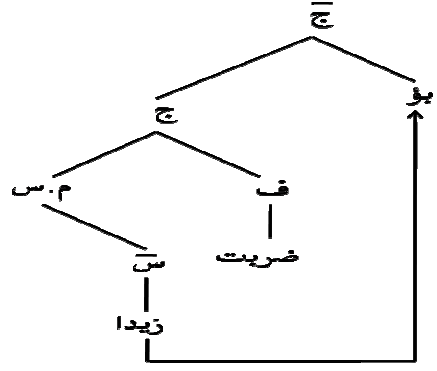
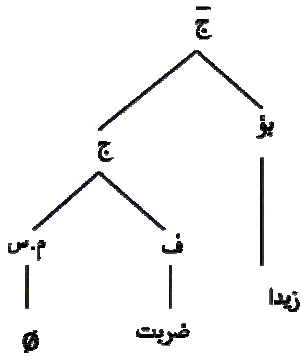
"

() ()

()

:

: ()



()

()

() : () :

() ()

()

:

() ()

()

" ()

-
- : ()
 - : ()
 - : ()

. / () ()

() "

) () :

(
() () :

() :

() () ()
()

() ()

()

()

. / - : ()
: ()

: ()

() ()

() ()

) : .() () ()

(.) -



. () () : () :

:

-
-
-
-
-
-
-

(

(

()

:

()

()



: ()
: ()
: ()

() () :
:

() ()

() ()

()

)

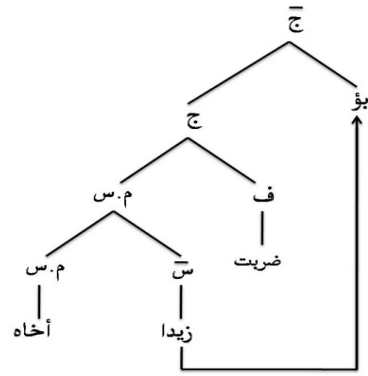
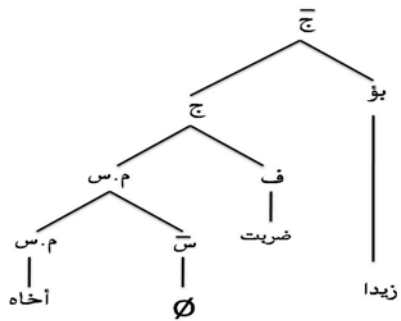
()

(

() -

- ()

:



()

- ()

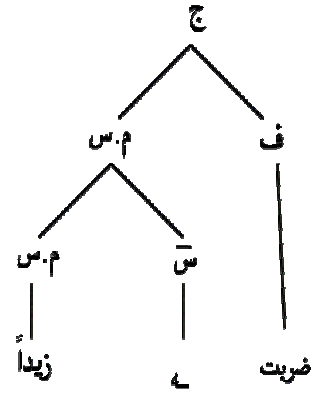
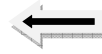
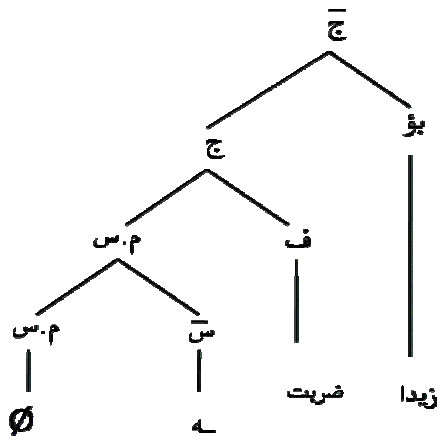
()

:

-

()

()



)

()

()

()

()

()

(+ +)

()

()

()

()

()

)

-

()

()

()

: ()

: ()

:

/

()

. / () ()

() () -()

()

":

()" :

()

()

() ()

:

)

(

() () :

() ()

.()

. / / () ()

: () : ()

() : ()

. - / ()

()

() ()
() ()

:

()

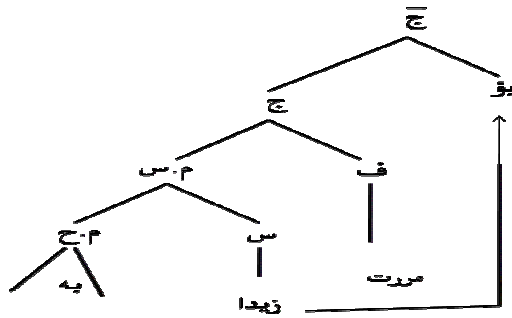
"

()"

() ()

()

:



_____ : ()

: ()

:

:

- : ()

. / () ()

()

() :

)

()

(

()

()

()

-

-

)

()

(

()

()

.

()

()

()

)

)

()

(

()

()

()

:

()

:

-

()

:

-

"

"

:

-

- :

:

-

-

/

-

.

-

/

-

.

() - -()
.

() () ()
.

() () () :
()

:

-
-

" " :

()

() () ()

() ()
() () ()
()

.()

) ()

) () ()

) () ()
() ()
() ()

. / () ()

()

.()

()

()

()

(

)

-

()

-

()

(

)

()

(

)

.(

)

)

(

)

()

(

()

(

):

(

)

)

()

()

(

(

)

()

()

.

.()

: ()

()

()

()

()

() () :

()

()

()

()

()

()

" "

: ()

/ /

: ()

-

: ()

.

: ()

: ()

()

- /

()

()

/

	()	()	
.()			-
)		():	-
	:	()	-
	" "		-
()			-
() ()		()	-
	()		-
) ()		(-
			-
)		.(-