قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الرسالة (نواصب الفعل بين التنظير والاستعمال) وأجيزت بتاريخ ١٠٥٩/١١/٥م

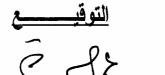
أعضاء لجنة المناقشة

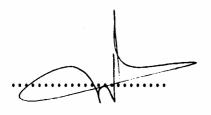
الأستاذ السماعيل عمايرة، مشرفا ورئيسا أستاذ اللسانيات وفقه اللغة

الأستاذ الدكتور محمد حسن عواد، عضوا أستاذ النحو العربي

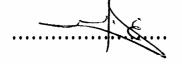
الدكتور محمود جفال الحديد، عضوا أستاذ فقه اللغمة

الأستاذ الدكتور عبد الحميد الأقطش، عضوا أستاذ النحو واللغة (جامعة اليرموك)









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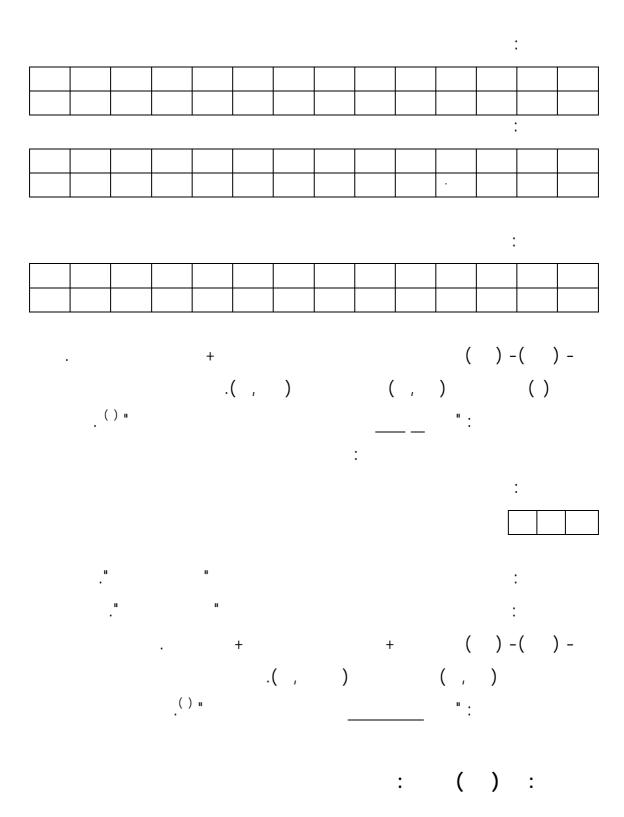
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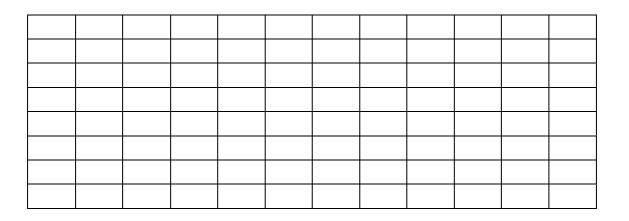
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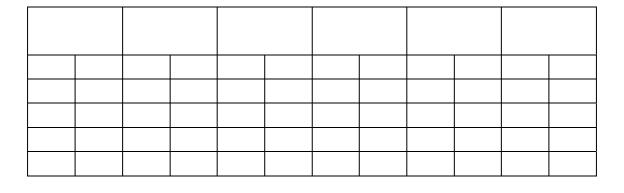
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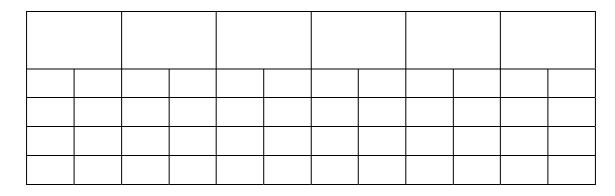
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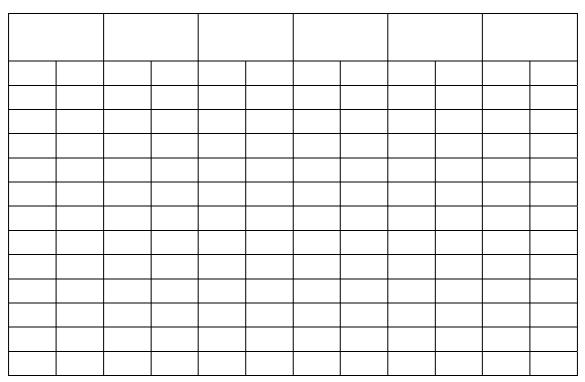
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⁽¹⁾ ابن قيم الجوزية، محمد بن أبي بكر (٧٥١ هـ)، بدائع الفوائد، ص، ٩٢، ٩٤. وعباس حسن، النحو الوافي، ج (1) عبد المجيد وحيدي، المصدر في القرآن، ص ٣٥٨.

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THE PRESENT VERB ACCUSATIVE BETWEEN THEORIZING AND SUNG

By Abed Allah Fahed O'deh Al- kalilah.

Supervisor Dr. Ismail Amayrah, Prof.

The old grammarians studied the present verb accusatives, some of them studied all their rules and the other sufficed by studying some.

We don't find a statistical descriptive comprehensive studying for all rules of present verb accusatives, for this reason my thesis aims to:

- 1-Study the rules of present verb accusatives in a selected sample from syntactical sources.
- 2-A statistical descriptive studying of a selected sample from old and new scripts to know the forms of present verb accusatives in current use of language long ago and newly.
- 3-Compare between patterns of present verb accusatives for old grammarians and their forms in current use long ago and newly from aside, and the current use of present verb accusatives long ago and newly on the other hand, to observe the changes.

The aims of the research:

- 1- The rooting aim, to know the patterns of present verb accusatives in a selected sample from syntactical sources.
- 2- An educational aim, aims to appoint the patterns of present verb accusatives according to their common in current use long ago and newly.
- 3-A historical intraspecific aim, by comparing between patterns of present verb accusatives in each sample to observe the changes.

This thesis followed these curricula:

- 1- The descriptive curriculum in describing present verb accusatives for Arab grammarians in the selected sample.
- 2-The statistical curriculum to count the patterns of present verb accusatives use in selected scripts and find the results and the percentages for these patterns.
- 3- The historical curriculum to observe the development sides which resulted from the comparison between what was the grammarians attained and the differences that came from results of used scripts.

The thesis consists of four chapters, the introduction, the conclusion and the bibliography.

In the first chapter I talked about the patterns of the present verb accusatives for the old grammarians and I depend on eight sources:

1- Al Ketab by Sebaweeh (d 180 H) 2- Al - Muktadab by Al- Mubared (d 285 H) 3- Al- Mufassal by Al-Zamakturi (d 538 h) 4- Al E'nsaf by Al-A'nbari (d 577 h). 5- Shareh Al- Mufassal by Ibn ya'eesh (d 643 h) 6-Al Jana Al dani en hroff Al Ma'ani by Al-Maradi (d 749 h) 7-Audah Al-Masalek by Ibn Hisham Al-Ansari (d 761 h) 8- Hma' Al Hawam' by Asseutty (d 911 h).

In the second chapter I talked about the patterns of the present verb accusatives in current use long ago and newly through a s elected sample from (Arab stories) book.

In the third chapter I talked about the patterns of the present verb accusatives

in the current use through a selected sample from new short stories.

The fourth chapter is a comparison between the patterns of the present verb accusatives for grammarians and their patterns in use from aside and between their patterns in old and new use on the other hand, as this:

- A- The patterns of the present verb accusatives which grammarians mentioned and weren't used.
- B- The patterns of the present verb accusatives that used in the past and aren't used at present and vice versa.
- C- The patterns of the present verb accusatives that used in the past more than present and vice versa.
- D- The patterns of the present verb accusatives that mentioned in current use and weren't mentioned by grammarians.

In the conclusion I clarified the most important results attained by this thesis.