



2010

1			
3			
13		:	
13		1.1	
31		2.1	
37		3.1	
43		4.1	
54		:	
54		1.2	
70		2.2	
85		:	
85		1.3	
94	"	"	2.3
101			3.3
107			4.3
113	"	"	5.3
117			
119			

2010

.

.

"

"

.

.

Abstract

Refusal and Rebel in the Jordanian Novel: Galeb Halasa's Novels As A Model

By:

Faisal Nayef Al-Gha'aydeh

Mu'tah University 2010

This study sheds light on the themes of refusal and rebel as represented in the Jordanian novel taking the novelist Galeb Halasa's work as a model for investigation.

Halasa is considered a renown Jordanian novelist who contributed to the Jordanian literary movement through writing a number of novels and critical books.

The objective of this research is to highlight the cases of refusal and rebel in the novelistic works of Halasa through pinpointing their types, aims and presenting Halasa's suggested solutions for them. To serve the purpose of this study, the analytical methodology beside other multi-stylistic methods were employed.

This study comes in a preface and three other chapters. In the preface, The Jordanian literary movement is generally presented and Halasa's contribution is specifically highlighted. The first chapter discusses the themes of social refusal and rebel where a number of social traditions and customs are rejected in both city and country communities. The second chapter highlights religious refusal and rebel where Halasa's characters rebel against the religious supreme authority beside rejecting religious conduct. The last chapter deals with the political refusal and rejection through investigating the novelist's party background. It highlights the rejection of the government as a "Unified party" of both Opposition and Communism, the Communist party's rejection of the Islamic brotherhood dogma beside the Press and journalistic types refusal and rebel.

This study is based on Halasa's seven novels and refers to a number of references and sources related to the topic which enrich this study.

:

.

.

.

"

"

2003

"

1998

"

.

.

:

.

" "

:

.

.

"

(1)"

.

(2)

.

.171

: (1)

: (2)

.192 1981 1

1948

"

(1)"

(2) "

"

1957

"

(3) "

1962

(4)"

"

1981 1

:

(1)

.62 1,1957

:

(2)

:

(3)

.144 1994 1

.1981 2

:

(4)

“ ”

()

(1)

“ (2)” ”

(3)”

“ ”

.88 1968 1

. 1968 1

1995 1

: (1)

: (2)

: (3)

. 237

(1)

"

(2)

(3)"

"

.25

:

(1)

.33

(2)

:

(3)

.82 1959 1

(1) " "

(2)

(3) " "

(4)

"

(5) "

1

: (1)

.1957

. 65 (2)

.1959 1 : (3)

1

: (4)

.5 2003

.7 (5)

(1)

(2)

:

"

(3)"

(4)

"

" "

"

"

"

.8

: (1)

1 12

: (2)

.277-263 1993

.50 1986 1

: (3)

. 129

: (4)

" " " " " "

(1)

()

:

"

(2)()

(...)

"

.

...

1996 1

:

(1)

.50

(2)

.50

(1)

”

(2)

”

(3)”

(4)”

”

. 51

(1)

.129

:

(2)

. 10 1,2008

:

(3)

. 1987

:

(4)

“ ” (1)

(2)

(3)“ ”

:

(4)“ 1959

“ ”

36

“

()

46

(5)“

:

.193

(1)

1979 44

:

(2)

.141 -137

. 1985 1

(3)

.24

(4)

.37 1981 2

(5)

:

.(¹)

. : :

.(²)

:

: -1

:

" "

(Habit) -

" :

.(³)"

(Customs)

.265	1	(¹)
538		(²)
.456	1982	
		(³)
	.56	1975 1

(Falklaways) .(1) -

.(2) : -2
"

:
.(3)"

:(4)
"

			:	(1)
		.373	1980 1	
		.381		(2)
.24	1983 1		:	(3)
		.169		(4)

.(1)"

"

(2)

"

-

" -

.(3)"

()

.(4)

.(5)

" "

_____ : (1)

.21 1986 1

.180 : (2)

.158 (3)

.37 1976 1 : (4)

.144-136 (5)

.
"
."
.(1)"

-

-

.(2)" " " "

" :

"

" :

.(3)"

"

. :

-

-

-

:

.(5)"

" -

(4)

.196	(1)
.451	(2)
.452	(3)
.487-486	(4)
.487	(5)

-

.(¹)"

:

"

" :

.

.

:

:

-

.

:

...

-

:

-

.

-

-

.

...

-

:

-

:

(2)

.

.488 (¹)
.486-485 (²)

" "

.

.

.

"

..

.(¹)"

.

.

.153 (¹)

.(1)"

" " :
"

-

" "

" "

"

:

.(2)"

: .

.91 1979 1

.19

(1)

:

(2)

" (1)"

" "

.(2)"

" "

"

" "

.(3)"

{ }

:

.40-39

(1)

.218

(2)

.255-254

(3)

∴ ∴ ∴

.

.(1)"

" "

":

.

.

.(2)"

-

-

.

. 257	(1)
.114	(2)

:

-

-

.

.

-

-

.

"

.

(1)"

"

.8

(1)

.(1)"

" "

:

-

"

: : -

.(2)"

"

:

...

.498 (1)

.248 (2)

.(
.(¹)"

(¹)"

.(²)"

:

.(³)"

.153	(¹)
. 154	(²)
:	(³)
.128	1975 1

:

"

-

:

-

:

"

.(¹)"

.

:

.

:

.

.

.169 1 1978

_____ : (1)

:

2.1

.

"

.(¹)"

"

"

.

.

.21

(¹)

.(1)"

-

-

" :

-

-

.(2)"

-

-

:

"

.

.

.

.

:

.179	(¹)
. 180	(²)

...

.(1)"

"

(2)"

"

.

(3)"

"

(4) "

"

{ }

.227 2003

.192

.208

:

.189

(1)

(2)

(3)

هلساء (4)

.(1)"
 " " "
 .(2)" " "
 - - "
 " " "
 : "
 " "
 : "
 .(3)" " "

.196	(1)
.161	(2)
.240-239	(3)

.(1)"

" :

"

"

" :

:

:

:

.134

(1)

.(1)"

" "

"

(2)"

" "

- -

.(3)

" :

"

(4)"

.135-134	(1)
.151-150	(2)
.19	(3)
.19	(4)

" (1)" "

.(2)"

:

3.1

" " " "

:

.(3)"

:

"_

.292	(1)
.193	(2)
.189	(3)

" :
 .(1)" -
 "
 " .(2)"
 .(3)"
 "
 :
 .(4)"
 "
 "
 .
 :
 .(5)" ...
 "
 .(6)"

.369	(1)
. 370	(2)
. 371	(3)
. 7	(4)
.110	(5)
:	(6)

.16 1998 25

" "

" :

"

.(¹)"

" "

"

"

.(²)"

"

—

.(³)"

—

"

"

"

"

:

.

"_

:

.374 (¹)

.111 (²)

. 112 (³)

... -
 : -
 . -
 : -
 () -
 ! -
 : -
 .(1)" -

- - " "

()

" "

"

"

:

:

.(2)"

" " " "

" "

"

.142-141 (1)

.145 (2)

(¹)"

- -
" :

.(²)"

"

(³)"

" :

{ }

"

: -

..

:

" "

: ...

.16	(¹)
.110	(²)
.17	(³)

!!

. :

.

.

:

.(¹)"

.

.

:

4.1

:

.

.109-107

(¹)

" " " "

" :

...

-

-

.(¹)"

...

" "

" (²)

.18

.215

(¹)

(²)

.(1)"

-

-

.

"

"

-

-

-

-

"

"

(2)"

"

.(3)"

"

:

.(4)"

.

.291-290	(1)
.99	(2)
. 100	(3)
. 100	(4)

"

.(1)"

" "

"

.(2)"

"

(3)"

:

"

:

-

-

.(4)"

:

"

:

.

:

:

:

(¹)

.87 1988 1

.252 (²)

: (³)

. 68 2007 1

.155 (⁴)

	:
	-
:	-
	-
	:
:	-
	-
	-
	:
:	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-
	-
	-
	:
	-

.(1)"

" "

.

" "

.

-

-

!

:

(2)"

.

...

...

"

.(3)"

"

"

.

.

.

:

.155

(¹)

.140

(²)

.126

(³)

.

"

.(1)"

:

-"

-

)

.(2)"(...

. . .

.

"

"

"

"

"

(3)"

.

.174	(1)
.114	(2)
.385	(3)

- . -

"

" (1)"

.(2)"

(3)"

"

"

.(4)"

" "

: (1)

.153 1990 1

: (2)

.213 2006 1

.183 (3)

.32 (4)

"

!

"

.(1)"

...

.(2)"

:

.

:

.(3)"

"

"

.

(4)"

":

.(5)"

":

.270-269

(1)

. 271

(2)

.26

(3)

.472

(4)

.473

(5)

.(1)"

:

.

.

. 474 (1)

: **1.2**

()

.

:

:

:

(1) "

"

:

...

...

...

...

(2) "

. 175 (1)
. 176 (2)

(1)

.

.

:

:

(2) "

" "

" -

.

:

.

(3) "

" -

. 176	(1)
. 365	(2)
. 36	(3)

·
: " -
: (1) "

" "

" :

(2) "

:
:

"

.. ..

.. ..

.. ..

: ...

..

(1) . 97

(2) الضحك، ص 127.

(1) "

" "

" :

:

" ..

...

..

(2)

" "

"

(3) "

. 44	(1)
. 39	(2)
. 44	(3)

" " .

"

.

:

.

-

(1) "

.

-

" :

:

(2) "

.

-

. 45	(1)
. 44	(2)

" :

.

...

:

.

.

.

(1) "

.

. 44

(1)

(1)

.

" :

:

.

:

-

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

-

.

:

-

.

(2) "

. 43 - 42 (1)

. 54 (2)

“ ”

(1)

”

..

1947

:

(2) ”

:

”

”

:

:

(1)

. 47

(2)

“ ”

“ ”

(1) “

“ ”

- - “ ”

.....

. 185 (1)

(1) "

-

" "

:

"

...

:

.

.

...

-

"

"

:

.

.

. 56

(1)

:

:

:

:

!

:
(1) "

.

.

" "

.

"

(1)"

" :

.

.

" "

:

.

-

:

-

. 553

(1)

.

:

“ ”

.

.

:

..

..

:

.

()

()

.

(1) ”

" (1)

(2) "

. 168

. 101

(1)

(2)

“ ”

∴ ”

—

∴

.

—

—

.

—

—

—

∴

—

∴ .

—

∴

—

.

....

∴

—

...

(1) ”

. 291 – 290 (1)

.

.

:

2.2

"

(1)"

"

.

"

"

1

: (1)
 . 76 1971

(1) "

"

-

-

.(2)"

.

"

(3)"

.200 2003 1

:	(1)
.25	(2)
.139	(3)

.(1)"

.419-418

(1)

∴
.(1)"

" "

.

"

... ..

∴

.

...

.

∴

.(2)"

.

.

" "

∴

-

∴

-

.193 (1)
.305-304 (2)

:

-

.

:

-

(¹)

-

" "

.

.

" "

" :

:

..

(²)"

.

.200	(¹)
.49-48	(²)

" (1) "

:

:

.

:

.

:

" (2) "

" :

:

.

.

.

:

.

.

.

:

.

1

:

(1)

.236

1991

.192-191

(2)

...

(¹)"

" "

" :

.(²)"

.

...

{ }

" "

"

.(³)"

...

.

" "

" "

.52 1996 1

.163 (¹)

: (²)

.159 (³)

.(1)"

:

: "

-

-

:

-

:

-

:

-

-

" " :

.(2)"

.420	(1)
.101	(2)

·
" "

·

" ·
·

·

·

·

·

·

·

·

·

·

·

·

·

·
·(1)"

"

"

" :
·

(²)

· (3)

.27-26 (¹)

.46 (²)

. 52 : (3)

"

:

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

.

:

.

.

-

.

:

:

.

-

:

{ }-

.

:

-

:

.

-

:

.

-

.(1)"

"

"

"

.433-432

(1)

.(¹)"

" "

" .

:

:

.(²)"

"

..

.(³)"

1

: (¹)

.169 1980

.171

(²)

.245

(³)

" (1)

.(2)"

.

"

"

.

.81

(1)

.135

(2)

:

1.3

(1)“

“

“

“

. 166

(1)

-

·
:

-

:

-

·
(1)»

()
) :

":

":

. 649 -647 :

(1)

" (

1967

" :

:

:

(1)"

" "

"

:

.
 .
 " :
 " :
 " :

 (1)"
 " "
 .
 .
 " " - -
 " "
 " :
 " :
 (2)"
 " "

. 674 -672 (1)
 . 141 -140 (2)

:

(1)"

"

(2)"

"

(3)"

"

(4)"

"

(5)"

. 23	(1)
. 24	(2)
.15	(3)
.237	(4)
.236	(5)

(3)''

'' :
(4)

'' ''
''

(5)''

'' ''

''

'' :

:

:

:

:

.248 (3)

.141 (4)

.105 (5)

(1)

:

"

.

(2)

.

-

-

":

.58

:

.

:

-

:

:

-

....

-

.371 :

(1)

.360 :

(2)

-
-
-

(1)»

:

»

»

2.3

:

»

. 99-95

(1)

. .

(1) "

... (2) " . . . " .

. " .

.

. :

" . "

. 110	(1)
. 232	(2)

(1)''

'' ''

(2)''

''

(())

. 61 (1)

. 106 (2)

(1)''

''

''

(2)''

''

(3)''

''

''

''

''

1978

''

.162 (1)

65 (2)

.162 (3)

(1)''

(2)

" :

:

160	(1)
. 70	(2)

(1)

:

.

.

.

"

"

"

(1)''

(2)''

(3)

'' ''

(4)''

''

(5)''

. 20	(1)
. 374	(2)
. 374	(3)
. 136	(4)
. 174	(5)

" :

.

.

:

(1)"

.

"

. .

(2)"

.

:

3.3

.137 17.1972

. 90

(1)

:

(2)

.
 " "
 "
 (1)"
 .
 " : " "
 .

...
 (2)"

.
 "
 "
 "
 "
 "

. 25	(1)
. 23	(2)

“

”

”

”

”：

1978

.....

(1)“

”：

—

：

" "

:

(1)"

" :

.....

:

.....

(2)"

-

-

"

:

:

:

-

-

-

.161

(1)

. 164

(2)

(1) " 1959

:

-

"

(2)"

:

4.3

" "

"

(3)"

. 44	(1)
. 161	(2)
.27	(3)

"

(1)"

" :

.

.

(2)"

....

" :

.

(3)"

1956

(4)"

"

.27

(1)

. 28

(2)

. 224

(3)

.28

(4)

"

(1)"

"

:

:

.

:

:

.

-

.

.

.

:

.

:

.

(2)"

:

-

-

.

.34

(1)

.23

(2)

(1)''

'' :

(2)''

'' ''

- -

-

-

''

(3)''

''

(4)''

''

''

: ''

(5)''

. 200

.311

.114

. 174

. 210

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

: " "

.

"

(1)"

.

" "

" :

....

:

(2)"

.....

.16 1981 1 . .

_____ : (1)

.257 : (2)

“ ”

“ (1)”

“ ”

(2)”

- -

“ ”

:

.....

:

(3)”

:

. 40

(1)

.153

(2)

.156

(3)

.

:

- -

.

:

.

:

-1

-2

-3

-4

-5

-6

-7

-8

-9

-10

1 : (1996)

.
: (1998)

.16 254
: (1994)

. 1
1 : (1990)

. 1 2 : (1987)
: (1978)

. 1 : (1975)

1 : (2003)

. (.) :
: (1982) 598

. 2

. 1 : (1968)

1 : (1995)

.
1 : (2007)

.
1 : (1957)

.

1 : (1971)

1 : (1981)

1 : (1968)

1 : (1981)

1 : (1986)

1 : (1976)

1 : (1981)

1 : (1993)

277-263 1 12 : (2003)

1 : (1991)

1 : (1988)

1 : (1981)

.17 : (1972)

1 : (2006)

1 : (1986)

.227 (2003) :

1 : (1980)

2 (1986) :
 . 2
 1 :(1975)
 .
 . 1 : (1959)
 . 1 : (1983)
 . : (1959)
 : (1979)
 .44
 .1 (2008) :
 1 : (1980)
 .
 . 2 : (1981)
 . 1 : (1979)
 . 1 : (1984)
 . 1 : (1985)
 . 1 : (1987)
 . 1 : (1987)
 . 1 : (1996)
 . 1 : (1984)
 : 1
 . 1 : (1998)